

# ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

in accordance with ISO 14025, ISO 21930 and EN 15804

Owner of the declaration:	VikØrsta AS
Program operator:	The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Publisher:	The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Declaration number:	NEPD-2312-1061-EN
Registration number:	NEPD-2312-1061-EN
ECO Platform reference number:	-
Issue date:	12.08.2020
Valid to:	12.08.2025

## Rebar bolt M20 x 4000 mm - B500NC HDG

VikØrsta AS



[www.epd-norge.no](http://www.epd-norge.no)



## General information

### Product:

Rebar bolt M20 x 4000 mm - B500NC HDG

### Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation  
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### Declaration number:

NEPD-2312-1061-EN

### ECO Platform reference number:

### This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 serves as core PCR  
NPCR 013:2019 Part B for Steel and aluminium construction products

### Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

### Declared unit:

1 Pcs Rebar bolt M20 x 4000 mm - B500NC HDG

### Declared unit with option:

A1,A2,A3,A4,A5,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

### Functional unit:

Complete pre-assembled 4m rebar bolt system

### Verification:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4

External

Third party verifier:

Sign

Ellen Soldal, Research Scientist

(Independent verifier approved by EPD Norway)

### Owner of the declaration:

VikØrsta AS  
Contact person: Teknisk sjef - Jan Olav Hoggen  
Phone: 0047 95170854  
e-mail: [jan.olav.hoggen@vikorsta.no](mailto:jan.olav.hoggen@vikorsta.no)

### Manufacturer:

VikØrsta AS

### Place of production:

Vik Ørsta AS, Skorgeura  
Strandgata 59  
NO-6150 Ørsta  
NORWAY

### Management system:

NS-EN ISO 9001:2015 NS-EN ISO 14001:2015

### Organisation no:

985001952

### Issue date: 12.08.2020

### Valid to: 12.08.2025

### Year of study:

2020

### Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

### Author of the Life Cycle Assessment:

The declaration is developed using eEPD v4.0 from LCA.no  
Approval:  
Company specific data are:

Collected/registered by: Anders Kleppe Eidså

Internal verification by: Stig Robert Sporstøl

### Approved:

Sign

Håkon Hauan  
Managing Director of EPD-Norway

## Product

### Product description:

VikØrsta rebar bolt is used for permanent rock securing and are delivered with 150 mm rolled threads.

It takes load along the entire length of the bolt after the fully embedded cement mortar is set. The mortar also provides extra corrosion protection.

### Product specification

Our manufacturing is in Norway with the environment in mind.

We use high quality Norwegian recycled rebar steel and the bolt is delivered pre-assembled with plate, hemispherical dome and nut.

The steel is hot-dip galvanized and can also be delivered with a layer of powder coating (CombiCoat®) to achieve 120 years of corrosion protection (ref.: VikØrsta's SINTEF research report).

All of our rock support bolts is produced according to NS-EN 1090, delivered CE-approved and follows the requirements of Norwegian Public Road Administration (Statens Vegvesen) handbook 761.

Materials	%
Steel	11,57
Zinc	3,51
Rebar of recycled steel	84,92

### Technical data:

Thread size: M20 (rolled)

Thread length: 150 mm

Total length: 4000 mm

Material: B500NC (NS 3576)

CE-approved: Yes

### Market:

Worldwide

### Reference service life, product

up to 60 years

### Reference service life, building

Not relevant

## LCA: Calculation rules

### Declared unit:

1 Pcs Rebar bolt M20 x 4000 mm - B500NC HDG

### Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

### Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. They represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on registered EPDs according to EN 15804, Ostfold Research databases, ecoinvent and other LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

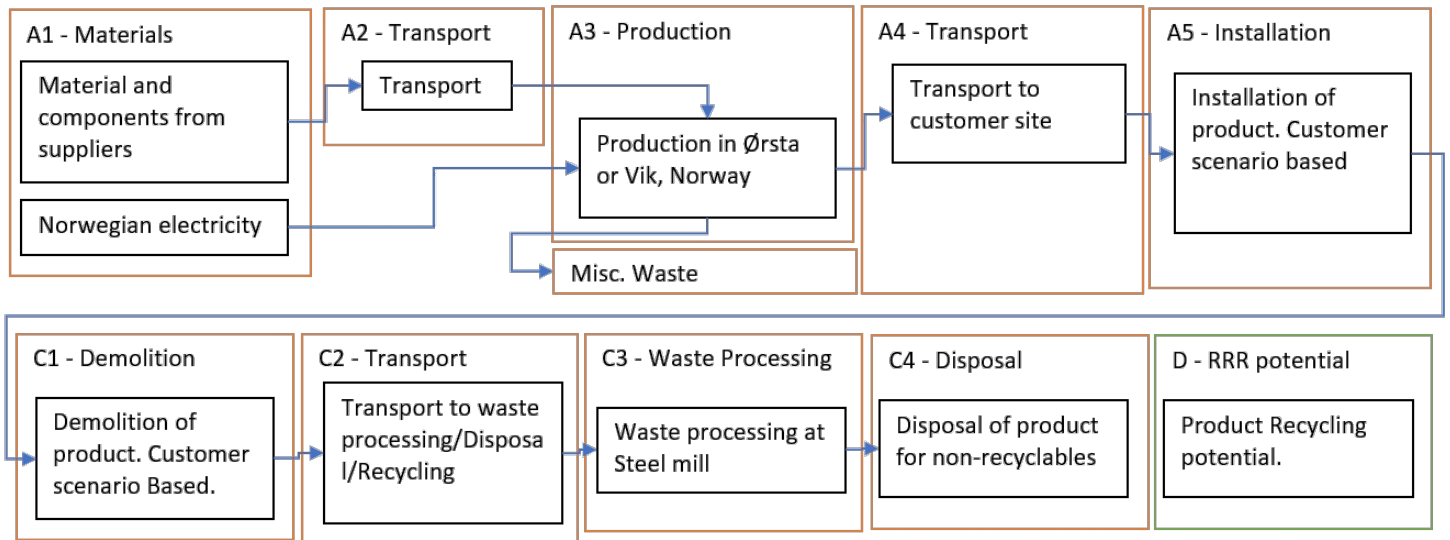
Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Steel	Owner of product declaration	EPD	2014
Rebar of recycled steel	NEPD-434.305-EN	EPD	2016
Steel	ecoinvent 3.5	Database	2018
Zinc	ecoinvent 3.5	Database	2018

### Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

**System boundary:**

System boundaries are shown in the flowchart.



**Additional technical information:**

## LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

### Transport from production place to user (A4)

Type	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Type of vehicle	Distance km	Fuel/Energy consumption	Unit	Value (l/t)
Truck	55,0 %	Truck, lorry over 32 tonnes, EURO 6	300	0,022606	l/tkm	6,78
Railway					l/tkm	
Boat					l/tkm	
Other Transportation					l/tkm	

### Assembly (A5)

	Unit	Value
Auxiliary	kg	
Water consumption	m <sup>3</sup>	
Electricity consumption	kWh	
Other energy carriers	MJ	
Material loss	kg	
Output materials from waste treatment	kg	
Dust in the air	kg	
VOC emissions	kg	

### End of Life (C1, C3, C4)

	Unit	Value
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	
Collected as mixed construction waste	kg	
Reuse	kg	
Recycling	kg	11,4578
Energy recovery	kg	
To landfill	kg	

### Transport to waste processing (C2)

Type	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Type of vehicle	Distance km	Fuel/Energy consumption	Unit	Value (l/t)
Truck					l/tkm	
Railway					l/tkm	
Boat	65,0 %	Ship, Freighter, Transoceanic	1500	0,002976	l/tkm	4,46
Other Transportation					l/tkm	

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### Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)

	Unit	Value
Substitution of construction steel (kg)	kg/DU	0,12
Substitution of construction steel (kg)	kg/DU	2,45

## LCA: Results

### System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Construction installation stage		User stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	MNR	X	X	X	X	X

### Environmental impact

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	1,00E+01	2,58E-01	3,56E+01	3,56E+01	1,77E-01	0,00E+00	0	-5,87E+00
ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	3,42E-07	5,30E-08	6,42E-06	6,42E-06	3,12E-08	0,00E+00	0	-2,34E-08
POCP	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> -eq	2,14E-03	4,04E-05	7,13E-03	7,13E-03	1,20E-04	0,00E+00	0	-9,08E-04
AP	kg SO <sub>2</sub> -eq	3,99E-02	6,66E-04	2,70E-01	2,70E-01	3,70E-03	0,00E+00	0	-1,10E-02
EP	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> -eq	7,14E-03	9,18E-05	5,80E-02	5,80E-02	3,21E-04	0,00E+00	0	-1,20E-03
ADPM	kg Sb -eq	2,99E-03	6,14E-07	1,19E-05	1,19E-05	4,68E-08	0,00E+00	0	-3,04E-05
ADPE	MJ	8,52E+01	4,23E+00	5,14E+02	5,14E+02	2,42E+00	0,00E+00	0	-5,82E+01

GWP Global warming potential; ODP Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; POCP Formation potential of tropospheric photochemical oxidants; AP Acidification potential of land and water; EP Eutrophication potential; ADPM Abiotic depletion potential for non fossil resources; ADPE Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources

Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10<sup>-3</sup> = 0,009

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## Resource use

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
RPEE	MJ	6,81E+01	7,70E-02	2,95E+00	2,95E+00	5,87E-02	0,00E+00	0	-1,05E+00
RPEM	MJ	3,28E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00
TPE	MJ	6,81E+01	7,70E-02	2,95E+00	2,95E+00	5,87E-02	0,00E+00	0	-1,05E+00
NRPE	MJ	7,47E+01	4,37E+00	5,18E+02	5,18E+02	2,54E+00	0,00E+00	0	-3,09E+01
NRPM	MJ	1,64E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	-2,91E+01
TRPE	MJ	9,10E+01	4,37E+00	5,18E+02	5,18E+02	2,54E+00	0,00E+00	0	-5,99E+01
SM	kg	1,20E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00
RSF	MJ	7,31E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00
NRSF	MJ	1,08E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00
W	m <sup>3</sup>	4,95E-01	1,03E-03	5,46E-02	5,46E-02	3,47E-04	0,00E+00	0	-5,15E-02

RPEE Renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; RPEM Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; TPE Total use of renewable primary energy resources; NRPE Non renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; NRPM Non renewable primary energy resources used as materials; TRPE Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM Use of secondary materials; RSF Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF Use of non renewable secondary fuels; W Use of net fresh water

Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10<sup>-3</sup> = 0,009

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## End of life - Waste

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HW	kg	7,23E-02	2,33E-06	2,31E-04	2,31E-04	1,50E-06	0,00E+00	0	-1,29E-01
NHW	kg	5,31E+00	3,99E-01	2,48E+00	2,48E+00	2,98E-02	0,00E+00	0	-9,90E-04
RW	kg	INA*	INA*	INA*	INA*	INA*	INA*	0	INA*

HW Hazardous waste disposed; NHW Non hazardous waste disposed; RW Radioactive waste disposed

Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10<sup>-3</sup> = 0,009

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## End of life - Output flow

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
CR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00
MR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,08E+02	0	0,00E+00
MER	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0,00E+00
EEE	MJ	INA*	INA*	INA*	INA*	INA*	INA*	0	INA*
ETE	MJ	INA*	INA*	INA*	INA*	INA*	INA*	0	INA*

CR Components for reuse; MR Materials for recycling; MER Materials for energy recovery; EEE Exported electric energy; ETE Exported thermal energy

Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10<sup>-3</sup> = 0,009

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

## Additional Norwegian requirements

### Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Data source	Amount	Unit
El-mix, Norway (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.4	31,04	g CO <sub>2</sub> -ekv/kWh

### Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list.

### Indoor environment

## Bibliography

- ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures.  
 ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.  
 EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.  
 ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products.  
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 NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 1.0. April 2017, EPD-Norge.  
 NPCR 013 Part B for steel and aluminium construction products. Ver. 3.0 April 2019, EPD-Norge.

NPCR 013 Part B for steel and aluminium construction products, Version 3.0.

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